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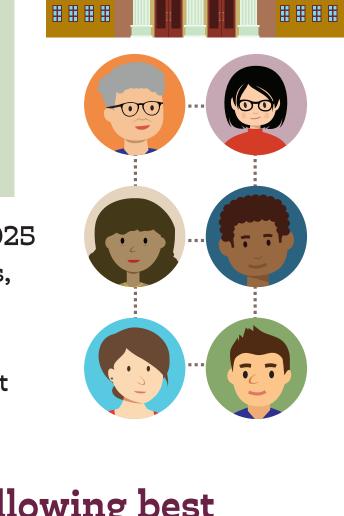
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FOR MOST PEOPLE, visiting a museum is an inherently social experience. That is, if we were to stand on the floor of a typical museum on a typical day, we would see groups of families and friends ... and perhaps a few solo visitors. The data bears this out. In the 2025 Annual Survey of Museum-Goers,

we asked both frequent museum-goers as well as casual and sporadic museum-goers about their visitation patterns: Which of the following best describes how you visit museums?

**FREQUENT** 



Respondent source via broader population sample of U.S. adults

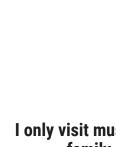
**SPORADIC** 

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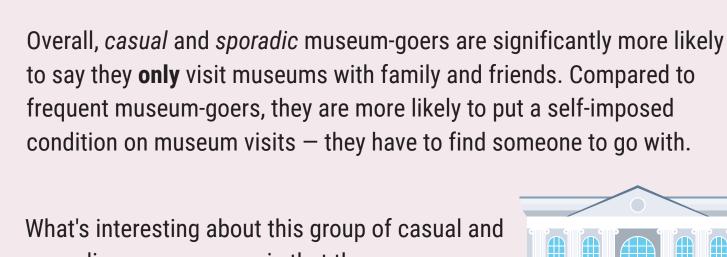
## (AT LEAST ONE MUSEUM (VISITS MUSEUMS Respondent source via museum VISIT IN PAST YEAR) OCCASIONALLY, BUT communication lists **NOT IN PAST YEAR)** I only visit museums with 31% 43% family and friends I mostly visit with others, 26% but occasionally on my own

**CASUAL** 

I sometimes visit with 22% 19% 18% others, and sometimes on my own I mostly visit on my own, 8% 8% but occasionally with others I strongly prefer to visit on 2% 7% 4% my own 79%

Frequent museum-goers are those who responded to a museum's request to take a survey (and visit museums at the most frequent rate). Casual and sporadic museum-goers were sourced from our demographically representative sample of U.S. adults, and said they visit museums at least "every few years," (that is, not "never"). A whopping 79% of U.S. adults fell in this category! In some ways, the results from the three groups are not that dissimilar in that most museum-goers, regardless of frequency, are visiting with others. And similar numbers, about 15%, are more likely to visit solo.

But there is a bit of nuance here.



21%

54%

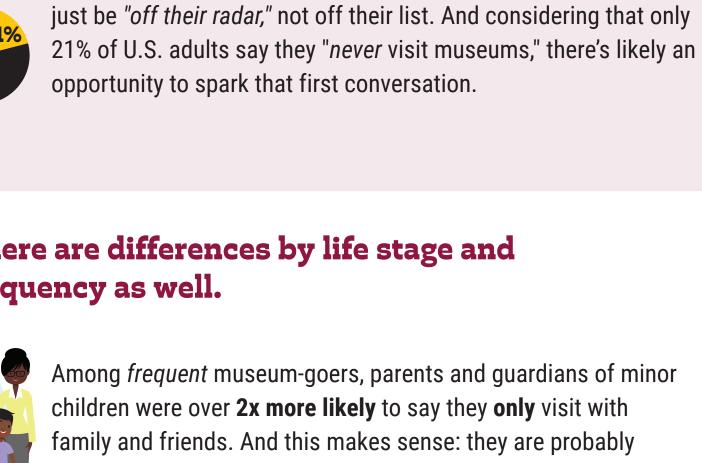
What's interesting about this group of casual and sporadic museum-goers is that they are more likely to say things like "I'd go to museums, but none of my family or friends are interested." Perhaps there is a disconnect happening, where

There are differences by life stage and frequency as well. Among frequent museum-goers, parents and guardians of minor children were over 2x more likely to say they only visit with family and friends. And this makes sense: they are probably visiting with their minor children.

potential visitors might be interpreting the

absence of conversation about museums as a

lack of interest. In other words, museums might



## experience, whether with multi-generational family visits or among peer groups.1

We wanted to know more about

what made museums good for

social connection, so we asked

an additional question to those

respondents who said they visit

But among casual and sporadic museum-goers,

this wasn't the case at all. Instead, adults over

60 were by far the most likely to say they only

visit with family and friends, 54%. Older adults

from the broader population are already the

least likely to visit museums by life stage, so

museums striving to engage this under-served

audience should consider focusing on the social

museums "only," "mostly," or

Simply exploring

Places to eat/have a

**Outdoor spaces to relax** 

beverage and talk

and/or decompress

Scheduled events like

Places to sit and chat 47%

exhibitions and/or galleries

What about those solo visitors "sometimes" with others. who "mostly " or "strongly preferred" to visit on their own? They will be the focus of their own Data Story! When you visit museums with family or friends, what kinds of activities or amenities would help you connect or interact with each other? (Choose those that are most important to you.) Respondent source via broader population sample of U.S. adults **FREQUENT CASUAL SPORADIC** (AT LEAST ONE MUSEUM (VISITS MUSEUMS

**VISIT IN PAST YEAR)** 

64%

46%

46%

movies, concerts, lectures, classes, etc. Taking photos to remember 55% the experience Places to create together 33% (such as arts, crafts, STEM activities) Games or challenges for us to play together **Prompts with interesting** questions for us to ask each other None of these 1% 1% By far the most popular response was exploring exhibitions. That

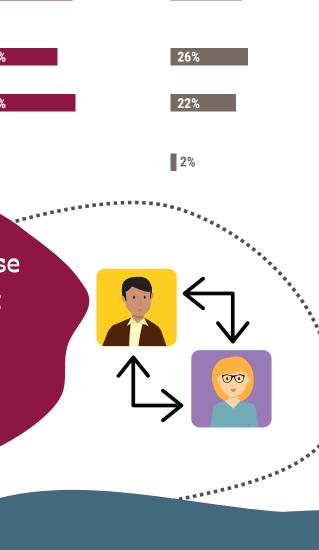
is, visitors want to experience

catalyzes a shared experience.

some sort of stimulus that

Respondent source via museum

communication lists



And then they want places

conversation, ideally with

food options or outdoors

(or even better, both!).

Sound familiar? It should, because this fits in exactly

about their favorite places for social connection more

generally (and we discussed in the second Data Story

In fact, "more" is a bit of an understatement.

Let's look at these two responses in detail, cut

by frequent museum-goers by life stage.

Clearly, younger adults are

much more likely to be

looking for interactive

experiences in museums than

with what museum-goers shared when they talked

that are conducive to

OCCASIONALLY, BUT

**NOT IN PAST YEAR)** 

activities that challenge me and my friends. I enjoy discussing and engaging during and afterward. Barriers would be lack of sufficient private/quiet space to talk and accessibility (price, parking, hours). It's nice to have an outdoor sitting area with coffee or food to talk. Intimate homey spaces are nice."

"I enjoy going to events, exhibits,

of this series).2

Examining this data by life stage uncovers a few significant differences as well. Younger adults, regardless of parental status, are more likely to want places to create together and/or games or challenges to play together.

older adults—a pattern we've 19% seen for years. 13% Parent or 40-59, no 60 or older, children no children guardian

Places to create together (such as arts, crafts, STEM activities)

Games or challenges for us to play together

28%

24%

58%

41%

**37%** 

46%

history, and simply enjoying a quiet, engaging space can create meaningful memories."

in a variety of places and activities, as our first Data Story in this series shared.3 Museums can be a more obvious choice for them as well. In our next Data Story, we'll explore some of the barriers people experience when finding time to spend with those they care about ... and

It also indicates that museums could

serve this role more broadly if more

people were thinking of them in this way ...

but that there is a bit of a perception gap

for less frequent visitors. This potential

why they think museums are worth the effort.

Annual Survey of Museum-Goers Data Stories are created by Wilkening Consulting on behalf of the American Alliance of Museums. Sources include: • 2025 Annual Survey of Museum-Goers, n = 98,904; 202 museums participating • 2025 Broader Population Sampling, n = 2,079 • 2017 - 2024 Annual Surveys of Museum-Goers <sup>1</sup>Museum Visitation: Demographics of U.S. Museum-Goers (Update), September 18, 2025 <sup>2</sup>Social Experiences and Museums, Part 2: The Social Environment, October 30, 2025. <sup>3</sup>Social Experiences and Museums, Part 1, October 23, 2025. \*Data Stories share research about both frequent museum-goers (typically visit multiple museums each year) and the broader population (including casual, sporadic, and non-visitors to museums). See the Purpose and Methodology (Update) Data Story from September 11, 2025 for more information on methodology. More Data Stories can be found at wilkeningconsulting.com/data-stories.

Under 40, no children Something else stood out as well, this time about the casual and sporadic museum-goers from the demographically representative sample of U.S. adults. About half wanted to take photos to remember the experience, making it the second most popular answer choice among these respondents (and significantly higher than frequent museum-goers). Let's consider why. If you go to museums frequently, it isn't a particularly unusual experience. Many frequent museum-goers can visit museums without even thinking about taking a photo to memorialize the experience. Maybe they will, maybe they won't (or they may take a photo for a research-related reason, but that's different). In contrast, casual and sporadic museum-goers include a lot of people who rarely find themselves in museums. That makes visiting a museum a more out-of-the-ordinary experience ... and one they are much more likely to want to remember with the photos they take. You probably already know where people naturally want to take photos at your museum. Thinking through how to better support them logistically is a win-win in that it smooths out that visitor experience for them and for other visitors who might otherwise be inconvenienced by a photo logjam.

Overall, our data strongly supports that museums are considered by frequent museum-goers as key partners for supporting their social connections, whether with friends and family. "Museums offer a shared experience, sparking conversations and new perspectives that can strengthen relationships. Walking through exhibits together, discussing art or

audience is looking for social connection

Susie Wilkening, lead author

American

WilkeningConsulting **Data Story release date:** November 06, 2025

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